

YALE UNIVERSITY



*School of Alcohol
Studies*

SUMMER SESSION

1944

THE School of Alcohol Studies of the Laboratory of Applied Physiology, Yale University, announces the second summer session, to be held from July 7 to August 4, 1944.

The object of the summer sessions is to make the findings of scientific research available for application to the problems of alcohol in the community. The educational program of lectures and seminars is designed for the needs of persons engaged in professions or activities in which a thorough knowledge of the facts about alcohol problems will be of particular usefulness. Details of the courses offered and type of students sought are outlined further below.

The summer session is under the sole sponsorship of the Laboratory of Applied Physiology. The cooperation of certain national educational and religious bodies has been obtained, however, in order to facilitate the administration of the program and to have the aims of the School interpreted to the memberships of those organizations. The Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, through its Commission on Religion and Health, has extended its cooperation by consenting to interpret the School to the churches and religious organizations, by aiding in the selection of students for fellowship grants, and by suggesting lecturers on subjects related to religion. The National Education Association of the United States has likewise extended its cooperation by facilitating the selection of teachers and school administrators to be considered for fellowship grants.

PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE SUMMER SESSION

The prevention of inebriety through civic activities has been seriously hampered in the past by the lack of a sufficiently large number of persons who have a broad and scientific understanding of the problems of alcohol and who could qualify as leaders in their communities. Education of such leaders is believed to be essential in preparing the way for the prevention of inebriety. The aim of the School is to furnish a thorough grounding in all the problems of alcohol—not merely the teaching of the physiologic effects of alcohol—to students of

the type indicated. While the subject of physiologic effects receives due attention, emphasis is placed on the social factors which foster inebriety and on the social factors which may be utilized in its prevention. The role that church and religion can assume in the prevention and treatment of inebriety and in shaping the attitudes of society toward the problems of alcohol is a prominent feature of the courses of study. The curriculum is designed to give to teachers, school administrators, clergymen, welfare workers, public officials, writers and others who attend the sessions, an understanding of these problems which will qualify them to speak authoritatively in public and to be a source of guidance in their communities.

The experience gained in the first summer session has been utilized in formulating the program of the 1944 session, and a number of topics which could not receive adequate attention in 1943 will receive coverage in the revised curriculum, particularly sociologic and economic aspects. The course will be given in 4 weeks. Although this is a shorter time than that given to the first summer session, it has been possible to include all the essential contents of the 1943 course by increasing the daily load. Ample time is allowed in the schedule for discussions and seminars. About 1 hour of discussion is provided in connection with each lecture, and 5 afternoons have been assigned for seminars to be arranged by groups of students on topics of special interest. Seminars and discussions are held with the participation of members of the faculty.

The scope of the School is best characterized by the curriculum outlined below.

REGISTRATION AND SESSIONS

Registration will be held on July 7 and 8, 1944, from 9 A.M. to 12 M. and from 1 to 5 P.M., in Room 114, Sterling Divinity Quadrangle, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn. An introductory reception will be held on the afternoon of July 9. Sessions will begin Monday morning, July 10, and will conclude on Friday, August 4. Lectures and seminars will be held in classrooms provided at the Sterling Divinity Quadrangle.

CURRICULUM

Monday, July 10

- 8:30-9:45 A.M. Introduction to the curriculum. *Jellinek*.
 10-11:30 A.M. Sources of materials for study. *Jellinek*.
 1:30-3:30 P.M. Organization of seminars. *McPeck*.

Tuesday, July 11

- 8:30-10:30 A.M. The problems of alcohol. *Jellinek*.
 10:45 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
 1:30-2:30 P.M. The effects of alcohol: *I*, Metabolism. *Haggard*.
 2:45-3:45 P.M. Discussion.

Wednesday, July 12

- 9-10:30 A.M. The effects of alcohol: *II*, Significance and determination of alcohol concentration in body tissues and fluids; relation to traffic accidents. (Laboratory demonstrations) *Greenberg*.
 10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
 1:30-2:45 P.M. The effects of alcohol: *III*, The effects and aftereffects of small and large amounts on body systems and functions. *Haggard*.
 3-4 P.M. Discussion.

Thursday, July 13

- 9-10:30 A.M. The effects of alcohol: *IV*, Alcohol and nutrition; the diseases of chronic alcoholism. *Folliffe*.
 10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
 1:30-2:45 P.M. The effects of alcohol: *V*, The effect of small amounts on psychological functions. *Jellinek*.
 3-4 P.M. Discussion.

Friday, July 14

- 8:30-8:50 A.M. Introduction to sociologic and personality theories of inebriety. *Jellinek*.
 9-10:15 A.M. The individual and society. *Dollard*.
 10:30-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
 1:30-2:30 P.M. Developmental factors of personality. *Zimm*.
 2:45-3:30 P.M. Discussion.

Monday, July 17

- 9-10:15 A.M. The heredity of the alcoholic. *Jellinek*.
 10:30-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
 1:30-3 P.M. Children of alcoholic parents reared in foster homes. *Roe*.
 3:15-4 P.M. Discussion.

Tuesday, July 18

- 9-10:30 A.M. Theories of alcoholic personality. *C. Landis*.
 10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
 1:30-3:30 P.M. Seminar to be arranged by students.

Wednesday, July 19

- 9-10:15 A.M. Alcohol and aggression. *Banay*.
10:30-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-2:45 P.M. Alcoholic mental disorders. *McKinnon*.
3-3:45 P.M. Discussion.

Thursday, July 20

- 9-11 A.M. The functions of alcohol in primitive societies. *Bacon*.
11:15 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-3:30 P.M. Seminars to be arranged by students.
8-10 P.M. The alcoholic draftee. *Myerson*.

Friday, July 21

- 9-11 A.M. Alcohol in complex societies. *Bacon*.
11:15 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-2:45 P.M. Economic aspects of alcohol in modern society. *B. T. Landis*.
3-4 P.M. Discussion.

Monday, July 24

- 9-11 A.M. The effect of alcohol on society: *I*, Demographic aspects. *Jellinek*.
11:15 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-2:45 P.M. The effect of alcohol on society: *II*, The family. *Bacon*.
3-3:45 P.M. Discussion.

Tuesday, July 25

- 9-10:30 A.M. The effect of alcohol on society: *III*, Alcohol and traffic. *Berry*.
10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-3:30 P.M. Seminars to be arranged by students.
7:30-9 P.M. Research methods. *Jellinek*.

Wednesday, July 26

- 9-10:30 A.M. Philosophy of the temperance movement. (Panel) *Warner; McPeck; Jellinek*.
10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-2:30 P.M. The attitudes of the churches toward alcohol problems. *Bainton*.
2:45-3:30 P.M. Discussion.

Thursday, July 27

- 9-11 A.M. Controlled consumption of alcoholic beverages. *Baird*.
11:15 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-2:30 P.M. Seminars to be arranged by students.
7:30-8:45 P.M. Analysis of "wet" and "dry" propaganda. *Anderson*.
9-10 P.M. Discussion.

Friday, July 28

- 9-10:45 A.M. Prohibition. *Dunford*.
11 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-2:30 P.M. The role of community activities as drinking controls. *Lecturer to be announced*.
2:45-3:30 P.M. Discussion.
7:30-9:30 P.M. Education as a control measure in drinking behavior. (Panel) *Haggard; Buckels; Roe*.
9:30-10 P.M. Discussion.

Monday, July 31

- 9-10 A.M. Treatment of the individual alcoholic. *Fleming*.
10:15-11 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-3 P.M. The penal handling of inebriates. (Panel) *Maltbie; MacCormick; Banay*.
3-3:30 P.M. Discussion.

Tuesday, August 1

- 8:30-9:30 A.M. The objectives of psychotherapy. *Fry*.
9:30-10 A.M. Discussion.
10:15-11:15 A.M. The public care of inebriates. *Lecturer to be announced*.
11:15 A.M.-12 M. Discussion.
1:30-2:30 P.M. Drug therapy of alcohol addiction. *Lecturer to be announced*.
2:45-3:30 P.M. Discussion.

Wednesday, August 2

- 8:30-9:15 A.M. Historic development of the religious element in the treatment of inebriety. *McPeck*.
9:15-9:45 A.M. Discussion.
10-11 A.M. Social case work with inebriates. *Baker*.
11-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-3 P.M. Pastoral experience with inebriates; report of a new survey. *Fletcher*.
3:15-4 P.M. Discussion.
8-9 P.M. Activities of the churches in alcohol education. *Crain*.
9:15-10 P.M. Discussion.

Thursday, August 3

- 9-10:30 A.M. The pastoral counseling of inebriates. *Rice*.
10:45-11:30 A.M. Discussion.
1:30-3 P.M. Seminars to be arranged by students.
7:30-9 P.M. The fellowship of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Wilson*.
9:15-10 P.M. Discussion.

Friday, August 4

- 9:30 A.M. Summation by the Director.
Award of certificates.

SUPPLEMENTARY ACTIVITIES

By arrangement with the library of Yale University a collection of books and pamphlets relating to alcohol will be set aside for the use of students attending the summer session. In addition, a special collection of textbooks containing material now in use for education on alcohol in elementary and high schools throughout the United States will be available for the use of students desiring to orient themselves on this subject.

The archives of the Laboratory of Applied Physiology, numbering several thousand abstracts of scientific literature on all aspects of alcohol knowledge, indexed by subjects, will be available for the use of students.

ADMINISTRATION

Laboratory of Applied Physiology

HOWARD W. HAGGARD, M.D., Director

School of Alcohol Studies

E. M. JELLINEK, Sc.D., Director

REV. FRANCIS J. McPEEK, Assistant Director,
Summer Sessions

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HARRY S. WARNER, Ph.B.
 Editor, the *International Student*.

WILLIAM WILSON
 Director, Alcoholics Anonymous.

EARL ZINN, M.A.
 Research Assistant (Assistant Professor), Psychoanalysis, Institute of Human Relations, Yale University.

ADMISSION AND TUITION

The courses are designed largely for school teachers and administrators, clergymen and religious workers of all denominations, welfare workers, probation officers, and others engaged in activities in which a knowledge of the problems of alcohol would be of advantage. Candidates in the above broad categories will be considered as qualified for admission. All others desiring to enroll will be required to have a college education or equivalent experience.

Clergymen and denominational workers should address applications for admission to the Commission on Religion and Health, Federal Council of Churches, 297 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y. All others should address applications to Miss Thelma Pierce, Executive Secretary, Summer Sessions, School of Alcohol Studies, Yale University, 4 Hillhouse Avenue, New Haven, Conn.

Applications for admission to the 1944 summer session must be submitted by March 1, 1944. All applications will be passed upon by a committee of the faculty.

The tuition for the full course is \$100. Registration fee of \$10 is additional. Students for part courses will not be accepted.

ROOMS AND BOARD

Accepted students will be assigned to rooms in official dormitories. The room fee is \$5 per week. Students who desire to live outside must make their own arrangements; the School administration cannot assist in locating quarters outside of the University.

Arrangements are being made to provide students with 3 meals a day at the refectory of the Yale Divinity School, at a cost of approximately \$10 per week.

FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Two types of fellowship and one type of scholarship are available and will be awarded to qualified applicants on the basis of merit and need. Members of the teaching profession and school administrators who wish to apply for a fellowship or scholarship should write to the National Education Association, 1201 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. Clergymen and religious workers should apply for a fellowship or scholarship through the Commission on Religion and Health, Federal Council of Churches, 297 Fourth Avenue, New York 10, N.Y. Members of other professions, welfare workers, public officials and all others who desire to apply for a fellowship or scholarship should write to the Executive Secretary of the School of Alcohol Studies.

Full fellowships will include a grant sufficient to cover the following: Maintenance at the University for the duration of the summer session (room and board); tuition and registration fees; and traveling expense from the fellow's city of residence to New Haven and return.

Maintenance fellowships will include a grant sufficient to cover the following: Maintenance at the University for the duration of the summer session (room and board); and tuition and registration fees. Maintenance fellows will pay their own traveling expenses.

Tuition scholarships will consist of a grant of the tuition fee (\$100) only; i.e., recipients of this type of scholarship will not be charged the tuition fee but they will pay the registration fee and their own traveling and maintenance expenses.

The School is desirous of extending the educational opportunity of the summer session to

as many qualified candidates as possible. If the organization that sponsors a candidate, or an individual applicant, can afford to pay part of the expense, they are urged to apply only for the tuition scholarship in order to make possible the extension of aid from the funds available for fellowships and scholarships to a greater number of candidates.

STUDENTS' MAIL

Students who desire to receive mail while attending the summer session will please have their mail addressed as follows: *(Student's Name) Room 114, Sterling Divinity Quadrangle, 409 Prospect St., New Haven 11, Conn.* Any other form of address (for instance, adding the name of the School) will cause delay in the delivery of mail to students.

CERTIFICATION

Yale University issues a certificate of attendance upon completion of the course in the summer session of the School of Alcohol Studies.

CORRESPONDENCE

All communications to the School, including applications not made through one of the co-operating organizations, should be addressed to:

THELMA PIERCE

Executive Secretary, Summer Sessions
School of Alcohol Studies, Yale University
4 Hillhouse Avenue, New Haven, Conn.