

YALE UNIVERSITY



*Summer School of
Alcohol Studies*

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL SESSION

June 26–July 21

1960

LABORATORY OF APPLIED BIODYNAMICS

Director: LEON A. GREENBERG, Ph.D.

SUMMER SCHOOL OF ALCOHOL STUDIES

Director: SELDEN D. BACON, Ph.D.

Associate Director:

RAYMOND G. MCCARTHY, A.M., Ed.M.

Registrar: ESTHER W. HENDERSON

CORRESPONDENCE

Address all communications concerning the School to:

Registrar
Summer School of Alcohol Studies
Yale University
52 Hillhouse Avenue, Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut

THE Summer School of Alcohol Studies of the Laboratory of Applied Biodynamics, Yale University, will hold its eighteenth annual session in 1960. The regular session will be held during the 4-week period June 26-July 21 inclusive.

Since 1943, when the first session of the School was held, 3,012 students from 49 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico, from 10 Canadian provinces and from 23 other countries have attended.

The School is organized to meet the needs of a number of categories of professional and nonprofessional people. Professional workers presently active in the prevention or treatment of alcoholism, e.g., clergy, educators, physicians, nurses, case workers, psychologists, will have an opportunity to exchange experiences, review current literature and procedures and redefine some of the principles they observe in practice. Enforcement and correctional officers, leaders in municipal and state affairs, traffic supervisors, personnel officers and foremen in industry, and others whose work requires a knowledge of alcohol problems will acquire a background of understanding through attendance at the School. Private citizens who wish to explore problems of alcohol as they are related to community life and social change will find their experiences at the School stimulating and challenging.

There has been a consistent rise since 1943 in the proportion of students with professional background in attendance at the School. Physicians, psychologists, case workers, nurses and persons in various phases of rehabilitation work have formed a steadily increasing segment of the total student body. Educators representing all levels of school and college instruction have recently constituted the largest single group.

Many of the graduates of the Summer School have become affiliated with organizations dealing specifically with problems relating to alcohol. For example, in 32

states and 6 Canadian provinces graduates are active as members of boards or as executive personnel responsible for programs on alcoholism. In several states and provinces and in numerous county and city systems, the supervisor of instruction about alcohol has attended the School. Secretaries of 27 of the community information centers sponsored by the National Council on Alcoholism are also graduates.

It should be emphasized that the School does not offer a clinical program for individuals lacking adequate training who anticipate entering the field of rehabilitation of alcoholics. However, students who have a background of specialized skills appropriate for work in this field will find in the School opportunity to develop further and apply their techniques and experience. Assignments to seminars are made primarily on evidence of training, experience and current professional or occupational responsibilities.

THE CURRICULUM

The 1960 Summer School of Alcohol Studies, through a series of lectures and seminars, offers a systematic investigation of various aspects of the functions and problems of alcohol as they affect the individual and society. The program of the School is organized around a number of major topical areas.

TENTATIVE LECTURE SCHEDULE

Sunday, June 26

- 1:00 P.M.-6:00 P.M. Registration.
 7:30 P.M. Welcome.
 The Yale Center of Alcohol Studies.
 8:00 P.M. Reception.

Monday, June 27

- 9:00 A.M. Orientation: Administration and Curriculum.
 10:15 A.M. Nature of Social Problems.
 1:45 P.M. Requirements for Academic Credit.
 2:15 P.M. Nature of Responses to Social Problems.
 3:15 P.M. Question Period.

Tuesday, June 28

- 9:00 A.M. Motivation and the Learning Process.
 10:15 A.M. The Learning and Resolution of Conflicts.
 1:45 P.M. The Metabolism of Alcohol.
 3:00 P.M. Alcohol and Behavior: Traditional Views and Current Research.

Wednesday, June 29

- 9:00 A.M. Alcohol and the Central Nervous System.
 10:00 A.M. Physiology of Alcohol.
 Laboratory Demonstration.
 1:45 P.M. Question Period.
 2:45 P.M. Drinking as a Folkway.
 7:15 P.M. Films.

Thursday, June 30

- 9:00 A.M. American Drinking: Measures and Rates.
 10:15 A.M. American Attitudes Toward Drinking.
 1:45 P.M. Nature of Alcohol Problems.
 3:00 P.M. The Alcohol Literature.

Friday, July 1

- 9:00 A.M. Alcoholism: An Introduction to the Problem.
 10:30 A.M. Alcoholism: Measures and Rates.
 1:45 P.M. Alcoholism: Traditional Attitudes and Practices.

Monday, July 4

- 9:00 A.M. Physiological Theories of Alcoholism.
 9:45 A.M. The Alcoholic: A Sociologic Deviant.
 10:40 A.M. Psychiatric Theories of Alcoholism.
 1:45 P.M. Cultural Situations Conducive to Alcoholism.
 3:00 P.M. Alcohol and the Skid Row Subculture.
 7:15 P.M. Films.

Tuesday, July 5

- 9:00 A.M. Treatment of Alcoholism.
 10:15 A.M. The Public Clinic Approach.
 11:00 A.M. Group Discussion Sessions.
 1:45 P.M. Theories of Causation and Treatment.
 7:30 P.M. Alcoholics Anonymous Meeting.

Wednesday, July 6

- 9:00 A.M. A Sociologist Looks at Alcoholics Anonymous.
 10:00 A.M. A Psychiatrist Looks at Alcoholics Anonymous.
 11:00 A.M. The Community Agency and Alcoholics Anonymous.
 1:45 P.M. Seminars.
 7:15 P.M. Films.

Thursday, July 7

- 9:00 A.M. Alcoholism and the Family.
- 10:15 A.M. Alcoholism and Human Ecology.
- 11:00 A.M. Group Discussion Sessions (on A.A.).
- 1:30 P.M. Class Picture.
- 2:00 P.M. Seminars.

Friday, July 8

- 9:00 A.M. Alcohol: Beliefs and Practices of Churches and Religious Movements.
- 10:30 A.M. Moral Theology and Beverage Alcohol.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Monday, July 11

- 9:00 A.M. Modifying Individual and Group Attitudes.
- 10:15 A.M. Community Responses to Alcoholism Education.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Tuesday, July 12

- 9:00 A.M. Teen-Age Drinking.
- 10:15 A.M. Education on Alcohol Problems.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.
- 7:15 P.M. Films.

Wednesday, July 13

- 9:00 A.M. Alcohol and Crime.
- 10:15 A.M. Rehabilitation of the Chronic Drunkenness Offender.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Thursday, July 14

- 9:00 A.M. Approach to Alcoholism of Religious, Voluntary and Official Agencies.
- 10:15 A.M. Public Health Aspects of Alcoholism.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.
- 7:15 P.M. Films.

Friday, July 15

- 9:00 A.M. Driving Under the Influence: Demonstration of the Alcometer.
- 11:00 A.M. Alcoholism in Industry.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Monday, July 18

- 9:00 A.M. Seminars.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Tuesday, July 19

- 9:00 A.M. Community Mental Health and Alcoholism.
- 10:15 A.M. Professional Education on Alcoholism.
- 1:45 P.M. Seminars.

Wednesday, July 20

- 9:00 A.M. The Scientific Method.
- 10:15 A.M. Applied Research on Alcohol Problems.
- 1:30 P.M. Seminars.

Thursday, July 21

- 9:00 A.M. European Drinking Attitudes.
- 10:15 A.M. Alcohol, Science and Society. Presentation of Certificates.

LECTURES

The lecture program will be organized to present a systematic background of understanding necessary before evaluation of more specialized problems can be undertaken in the seminars. Lecturers will be drawn from the Yale University faculty and from other institutions. Specialists in various fields—medicine, religion, education, public health—will also address the student body.

SEMINARS

Starting in the second week of the School the afternoons will be devoted entirely to seminar meetings. The seminars are flexibly planned so that students with similar training and experience may explore problems arising in the course of their professional activities. A workshop plan is followed in some seminars; others may have a more formal organization. More than one section will be organized in several of the seminars in order that there may be maximum opportunity for individual student participation.

EDUCATION SEMINAR. Educators are encouraged to use the resources of the seminar to organize materials and procedures appropriate to their teaching interests and responsibilities. Administrators and supervisors may be particularly interested in the evaluation of existing techniques and programs in alcohol instruction. A workshop approach is followed as much as possible.

MINISTERS SEMINAR. The range of interests of clergy attending the School determines the direction the seminar will take.

THERAPY SEMINAR. The organization of treatment services and problems in diagnosis and therapy will be considered. Sections will meet according to the interests of special disciplines, although some joint meetings may be scheduled. Admission to the seminar is restricted to students qualified by professional training and experience.

Section I. Physicians. A survey of current medical and psychiatric practice in the care of the alcoholic patient is offered to a limited number of physicians. Observation of both inpatient and outpatient treatment procedures will be possible through the cooperation of the Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism.

Section II. Social Workers. An evaluation will be made of the role of the caseworker in the alcoholism clinic team. Particular emphasis will be placed on the application of casework techniques in working with alcoholics and their families in agency situations other than specialized clinics. Participation in this section is restricted to graduates of schools of social work.

Section III. Nurses. Graduate nurses will have an opportunity through this seminar to consider nursing procedures with the alcoholic in a hospital setting and also on an outpatient basis. Consideration will be given to the function of the nurse in interpreting the problem of alcoholism to patients so that they may accept treatment beyond hospitalization for acute intoxication.

Section IV. Psychologists interested in clinical practice and in research on alcoholism will meet in a separate group.

COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION SEMINAR.

This seminar will be arranged for students concerned with the development of effective health education techniques in the field of alcoholism. Emphasis will be given to basic principles of communication. Analysis and evaluation will be made of the effectiveness of communication methods such as the use of the mass media, audiovisual techniques, printed materials, one-day conferences and institutes. The seminar will be of particular interest to students involved in educational programs at the local or state level or in industry.

REHABILITATION SEMINAR.

Section I. Students who have not received systematized training in casework or counseling but who are

formally engaged in rehabilitation work will meet in this section.

Section II. Institutional chaplains, mission directors, Salvation Army officers and others who approach rehabilitation with a spiritual and religious orientation will be assigned to this section.

PUBLIC HEALTH SEMINAR.

Representatives of the public health disciplines will meet in a separate seminar to consider the application of public health principles and practices to problems of alcoholism at the state and local levels. Particular attention will be given to alcoholism as an adult health problem, alcoholism and tuberculosis, the epidemiology of alcoholism, community mental health as a factor in prevention and administrative responsibilities of state and local health departments in relation to alcoholism treatment services.

INDUSTRY SEMINAR. This group will review existing programs on alcoholism in several industries, attempt to assess the responsibility of both management and labor and consider the introduction and structure of programs effective in various industrial settings.

ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS. Police, court and correctional officers will have an opportunity to explore problems associated with the chronic drunkenness offender.

SPECIAL STUDIES. Special-interest group discussions may be arranged outside of regularly scheduled hours on such topics as Alcoholism and Tuberculosis, the Homeless Man Alcoholic, Epidemiology of Alcoholism, particularly when visiting lecturers are available as consultants. By arrangement, opportunity will be provided for people holding advanced degrees in the biological and social sciences to formulate studies with faculty consultation.

LIBRARY FACILITIES

The School is organized as a working session, not a conference. Reading and reference materials necessary for participation in the seminars will be provided in the Summer School Library. The Library will be open daily for student use throughout the session.

ADMISSION

Qualifications. Teachers and school administrators, social workers, physicians, psychologists, clergymen and denominational workers, nurses, those in personnel and welfare work, public health, probation and parole, alcoholism education and therapy, law enforcement, and other men and women engaged professionally in activities in which a knowledge of the problems of alcohol would be of advantage, will be considered qualified for admission. All other applicants will be required to have a college education or equivalent experience.

Application. Application for admission must be made on the official application form.

Students for part courses will not be accepted, nor will visits to individual sessions be permitted except on special invitation from the administration.

All candidates for admission should write for application blanks to:

Registrar
Summer School of Alcohol Studies
Yale University
52 Hillhouse Avenue, Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut

Closing Date for Applications. All applications for admission to the 1960 session must be submitted by April 15.

Notification of Admission. All applications are reviewed by a Committee on Admissions and its decision will be communicated to each applicant by the first week in May. Enrollment will be limited to 275 students.

COSTS AND ACCOMMODATIONS

Each student will pay a fee of \$275. The fee will cover University registration, tuition, room and board (excepting meals on Sundays). No fees can be accepted prior to notification of enrollment by the Committee on Admissions. All fees not paid previously must be paid at registration.

Rooms and Meals. Students will be housed in Yale University dormitories. Blankets, bed linens, pillows and towels will be supplied. It is not possible to accommodate married couples in the same dormitory. Room assignments are made at registration.

Meals will be served in the dining hall six days a

week (excluding Sunday), commencing Monday morning, June 27.

Students are expected to live in the University. Only under extraordinary circumstances will non-resident students be accepted; living off the campus has without exception proved to decrease significantly the educational effect of the program.

The administration cannot assist in locating quarters for families of students; arrangements for this purpose should be made well in advance by the student as facilities in the New Haven area are limited.

REGISTRATION AND SESSIONS

Registration will be held on Sunday, June 26, from 1 P.M. to 6 P.M. Accepted candidates will be notified, in advance, of the exact location of registration headquarters.

Other pertinent instructions, such as directions for receiving mail while at the University, will also be mailed to accepted students well in advance of their departure for New Haven.

The first session, as well as an introductory reception, will be held on Sunday evening, June 26.

ACADEMIC CREDIT

A limited number of qualified students in various fields may earn graduate credit by fulfilling specific requirements. Further information may be secured by addressing the Registrar of the Summer School.

SCHOLARSHIP AID

The largest number of scholarships to the School in recent years has been made available by the state or provincial commissions on alcoholism. The commissions are offered special rates for groups of selected students whose expenses they underwrite.

Many Protestant Church groups have offered scholarship aid to ministers during the past five years. Clergymen should request information from the appropriate denominational official.

CERTIFICATION

Yale University issues a Certificate of Attendance to those who attend and complete the entire session of the Summer School.

SUMMER SCHOOL STAFF

ADMINISTRATION

SELDEN D. BACON, *Director.*
RAYMOND G. MCCARTHY, *Associate Director.*
ESTHER W. HENDERSON, *Registrar.*

LECTURERS AND SEMINAR LEADERS

H. DAVID ARCHIBALD, M.S.W.
Director, Alcoholism Research Foundation, Ontario;
President, North American Association of Alcoholism
Programs.

SELDEN D. BACON, PH.D.
Professor, Sociology, Yale University; Director, Cen-
ter of Alcohol Studies, Yale University.

JOHN A. CARPENTER, PH.D.
Assistant Professor (Psychology), Laboratory of Ap-
plied Biodynamics, Yale University.

EDWARD M. COHART, M.D.
Professor, Public Health, Yale University.

MIRIAM L. COOPER, M.S.S.
Supervisor, Social Services, Division of Alcoholism,
Massachusetts State Department of Health.

R. MARGARET CORK, M.S.W.
Chief Psychiatric Social Worker, Alcoholism Re-
search Foundation, Ontario.

HAROLD W. DEMONE, JR., M.A.
Special Assistant to the Massachusetts Commissioner
of Public Health.

LEONARD J. DUHL, M.D.
Psychiatrist, Professional Services Branch, National
Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, Maryland.

RALPH E. DWORK, M.D., M.P.H.
Director, Ohio State Department of Health.

VERA EFRON, M.A.
Archivist, Center of Alcohol Studies, Yale University.

TYRUS G. FAIN, M.A.
Research Assistant, Center of Alcohol Studies, Yale
University.

HULDA R. FLYNN, PH.D.
Managing Editor, Publications Division, Center of
Alcohol Studies, Yale University.

JOHN P. FLYNN, PH.D.
Research Associate (Psychology), Laboratory of Ap-
plied Biodynamics, Yale University.

THE REVEREND JOHN C. FORD, S.J., LL.B., S.T.D.
Professor of Moral and Pastoral Theology, Catholic
University, Washington, D.C.

LEON A. GREENBERG, PH.D.
Associate Professor and Director, Laboratory of Ap-
plied Biodynamics, Yale University.

H. ROBERT GREENHOUSE, M.D.
Lecturer, Laboratory of Applied Biodynamics, Yale
University; Physician-in-charge, New Haven Clinic,
Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism.

EBBE C. HOFF, PH.D., M.D.
Dean, Graduate Studies, Medical College of Virginia;
Medical Director, Virginia Division of Alcohol
Studies and Rehabilitation.

THE REVEREND DOUGLAS JACKSON, PH.D.
Professor, Sociology of Religion, Perkins School of
Theology, Southern Methodist University.

E. M. JELLINEK, Sc.D.
General Consultant, Alcoholism Research Founda-
tion, Ontario, and The Alcoholism Foundation of
Alberta; Honorary Clinical Professor in Psychiatry,
University of Alberta.

THE REVEREND JOHN E. KELLER
Lutheran Welfare Society, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

MARK KELLER
Editor, Publications Division, Center of Alcohol
Studies, Yale University.

THE REVEREND JOSEPH L. KELLERMANN
Director, Alcoholism Information Center, Charlotte,
North Carolina.

DAVID LESTER, PH.D.
Research Associate, Laboratory of Applied Biody-
namics, Yale University.

WENDELL R. LIPSCOMB, M.D.
Supervisor, Studies and Investigation Section, Di-
vision of Alcoholic Rehabilitation, California Depart-
ment of Public Health.

EDITH S. LISANSKY, PH.D.
Lecturer (Psychology), Laboratory of Applied Bio-
dynamics, Yale University; Psychology Section,
West Haven Veterans Administration Hospital.

RAYMOND G. McCARTHY, A.M., Ed.M.
Associate Professor, Health Education, Yale University; Associate Director, Yale Summer School of Alcohol Studies.

GEORGE L. MADDOX, Ph.D.
Chairman, Department of Sociology, Millsaps College, Jackson, Mississippi.

MILTON A. MAXWELL, Ph.D.
Professor, Sociology, Washington State University, Pullman.

DUDLEY P. MILLER, Ph.D.
Lecturer, Laboratory of Applied Biodynamics, Yale University; Executive Director, Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism.

JOHN M. MURTAGH, LL.B.
Chief City Magistrate, City of New York.

JOHN J. PASCIUTTI, M.A.
Supervisor, Alcohol Education, Vermont State Department of Education.

GLADYS M. PRICE, M.S.S.
Director, Social Service, Washingtonian Hospital; Instructor, Boston University School of Social Work.

THE REVEREND THOMAS B. RICHARDS, M.A.
Director, The Men's Service Center; Instructor, School of Nursing, Genesee Hospital, Rochester, New York.

MILTON ROSENBERG, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor, Psychology, Yale University.

E. J. ROSENFELD, M.D.
Psychiatrist-in-charge, Blue Hills Hospital, Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism.

EARL RUBINGTON, Ph.D.
Lecturer (Sociology), Center of Alcohol Studies, Yale University; Professional Specialist (Sociology), Connecticut Commission on Alcoholism.

ROBERT STRAUS, Ph.D.
Chairman, Department of Behavioral Science, College of Medicine, University of Kentucky.

M. ELIZABETH TENNANT, R.N., M.P.H.
Associate Professor, Nursing and Public Health, Yale University.

HARRY M. TIEBOUT, M.D.
Psychiatrist, Greenwich, Connecticut; Member of Board, National Council on Alcoholism.

ALBERT ULLMAN, Ph.D.
Chairman, Department of Sociology, Tufts University.

RAYMOND P. WALKER, M.A.
Associate Professor, Education, Carroll College, Helena, Montana.

ISRAEL ZWERLING, M.D., Ph.D.
Associate Professor, Psychiatry, Albert Einstein College of Medicine.

Geographic Distribution of 3,012 Students, 1943-1959

UNITED STATES AND PUERTO RICO

North Carolina	270	Tennessee	32
New York	268	Iowa	31
Michigan	157	Missouri	27
Connecticut	142	Vermont	26
Maryland	126	Oregon	24
California	122	West Virginia	22
Pennsylvania	112	Kansas	19
Texas	111	Oklahoma	18
Alabama	103	Washington	17
Ohio	101	Rhode Island	16
Massachusetts	87	Arkansas	15
Florida	86	Utah	15
New Jersey	80	South Dakota	11
Illinois	73	Nebraska	10
Mississippi	64	Colorado	9
Indiana	59	New Mexico	9
Minnesota	59	Arizona	7
Georgia	52	Montana	7
District of Columbia	49	Delaware	5
Louisiana	48	Nevada	5
Maine	46	North Dakota	5
Kentucky	44	Alaska	4
South Carolina	42	Hawaii	3
Wisconsin	34	Idaho	2
New Hampshire	33	Puerto Rico	2
Virginia	33	Wyoming	0

CANADA

Ontario	108	Nova Scotia	9
Quebec	31	New Brunswick	6
Manitoba	20	Prince Edward Island	2
Alberta	19	Newfoundland	1
Saskatchewan	14	Yukon Territory	0
British Columbia	10	Northwest Territories	0

OTHER COUNTRIES

Sweden	7	Greece	1
Finland	5	Holland	1
Chile	4	Japan	1
Argentina	3	New Zealand	1
Mexico	3	Nicaragua	1
Bermuda	2	Northern Ireland	1
Brazil	2	South Africa	1
Norway	2	Southern Rhodesia	1
China	1	Thailand	1
Cuba	1	Uruguay	1
Egypt	1	Venezuela	1
France	1		