

Treatment of Comorbid Disorders

- Agosti, V., & Levin, F. R. (2006). The effects of alcohol and drug dependence on the course of depression. *American Journal on Addictions, 15*(1), 71-75.
doi:10.1080/10550490500419102
- Ait-Daoud, N., Lynch, W. J., Penberthy, J. K., Breland, A. B., Marzani-Nissen, G. R., & Johnson, B. A. (2006). Treating smoking dependence in depressed alcoholics. *Alcohol Research & Health: The Journal of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse & Alcoholism, 29*(3), 213-220.
- Assanangkornchai, S., & Srisurapanont, M. (2007). The treatment of alcohol dependence. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 20*(3), 222-227.
- Babor, T. F. (2007). We shape our tools, and thereafter our tools shape us: Psychiatric epidemiology and the alcohol dependence syndrome concept. *Addiction, 102*(10), 1534-1535.
- Baker, A., Richmond, R., Haile, M., Lewin, T. J., Carr, V. J., Taylor, R. L., Constable, P. M., Jansons, S., Wilhelm, K., & Moeller-Saxone, K. (2007). Characteristics of smokers with a psychotic disorder and implications for smoking interventions. *Psychiatry Research, 150*(2), 141-152.
- Bakken, K., Landheim, A. S., & Vaglum, P. (2003). Primary and secondary substance misusers: Do they differ in substance-induced and substance-independent mental disorders?. *Alcohol & Alcoholism, 38*(1), 54-59.

- Bakken, K., Landheim, A. S., & Vaglum, P. (2004). Early and late onset groups of substance misusers: Differences in primary and secondary psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Substance use, 9*(5), 224-234.
- Barrowclough, C., Haddock, G., Tarrier, N., Lewis, S. W., Moring, J., O'Brien, R., Schofield, N., & McGovern, J. (2001). Randomized controlled trial of motivational interviewing, cognitive behavior therapy, and family intervention for patients with comorbid schizophrenia and substance use disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 158*(10), 1706-1713.
- Bennett, M. E., Bellack, A. S., & Gearon, J. S. (2001). Treating substance abuse in schizophrenia. an initial report. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 20*(2), 163-175.
- Bischof, G., Rumpf, H. -, Meyer, C., Hapke, U., & John, U. (2005). Influence of psychiatric comorbidity in alcohol-dependent subjects in a representative population survey on treatment utilization and natural recovery. *Addiction, 100*(3), 405-413.
doi:10.1111/j.1360-0443.2005.01008.x
- Book, S. W., & Randall, C. L. (2002). Social anxiety disorder and alcohol use. *Alcohol Research & Health, 26*(2; 2), 130-135.
- Bowen, R. C., D'Arcy, C., Keegan, D., & Senthilselvan, A. (2000). A controlled trial of cognitive behavioral treatment of panic in alcoholic inpatients with comorbid panic disorder. *Addictive Behaviors, 25*(4), 593-597.

- Brady, K. T., Verduin, M. L., & Tolliver, B. K. (2007). Treatment of patients comorbid for addiction and other psychiatric disorders. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 9(5), 374-380.
- Bromet, E. J., Gluzman, S. F., Paniotto, V. I., Webb, C. P., Tintle, N. L., Zakhosha, V., Havenaar, J. M., Gutkovich, Z., Kostyuchenko, S., & Schwartz, J. E. (2005). Epidemiology of psychiatric and alcohol disorders in Ukraine: Findings from the Ukraine world mental health survey. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 40(9), 681-690.
- Brown, R. A., Evans, D. M., Miller, I. W., Burgess, E. S., & Mueller, T. I. (1997). Cognitive-behavioral treatment for depression in alcoholism. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 65(5), 715-726.
- Brown, R. A., Monti, P. M., Myers, M. G., Martin, R. A., Rivinus, T., Dubreuil, M. E., & Rohsenow, D. J. (1998). Depression among cocaine abusers in treatment: Relation to cocaine and alcohol use and treatment outcome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155(2), 220-225.
- Brunette, M. F., Noordsy, D. L., Xie, H., & Drake, R. E. (2003). Benzodiazepine use and abuse among patients with severe mental illness and co-occurring substance use disorders. *Psychiatric Services*, 54(10), 1395-1401.
- Bucholz, K. K. (1999). Nosology and epidemiology of addictive disorders and their comorbidity. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 22(2), 221-240.

- Buonopane, A., & Petrakis, I. L. (2005). Pharmacotherapy of alcohol use disorders. *Substance use & Misuse, 40*(13-14; 13-14), 2001-2020.
- Burns, L., & Teesson, M. (2002). Alcohol use disorders comorbid with anxiety, depression and drug use disorders: Findings from the Australian national survey of mental health and well being. *Drug & Alcohol Dependence, 68*(3), 299-307.
- Burns, L., Teesson, M., & O'Neill, K. (2005). The impact of comorbid anxiety and depression on alcohol treatment outcomes. *Addiction, 100*(6; 6), 787-796.
- Clark, D. B., Bukstein, O., & Cornelius, J. (2002). Alcohol use disorders in adolescents: Epidemiology, diagnosis, psychosocial interventions, and pharmacological treatment. *Paediatric Drugs, 4*(8), 493-502.
- Colker, A. C. (2002). Behavioral health issue brief: Pharmacotherapy treatment of alcoholism and drug addiction: Overview and bibliography: Year end report-2002. *Issue Brief - Health Policy Tracking Service, ,* 1-6.
- Compton, W. M., Thomas, Y. F., Stinson, F. S., & Grant, B. F. (2007). Prevalence, correlates, disability, and comorbidity of DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence in the united states: Results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 64*(5), 566-576.
- Conner, K. R., Sorensen, S., & Leonard, K. E. (2005). Initial depression and subsequent drinking during alcoholism treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 66*(3), 401-406.

- Curran, G. M., Booth, B. M., Kirchner, J. E., & Deneke, D. E. (2007). Recognition and management of depression in a substance use disorder treatment population. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 33*(4; 4), 563-569.
- Danielson, C. K., Overholser, J. C., & Butt, Z. A. (2003). Association of substance abuse and depression among adolescent psychiatric inpatients. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 48*(11; 11), 762-765.
- Davis, L. L., Rush, J. A., Wisniewski, S. R., Rice, K., Cassano, P., Jewell, M. E., Biggs, M. M., Shores-Wilson, K., Balasubramani, G. K., Husain, M. M., Quitkin, F. M., & McGrath, P. J. (2005). Substance use disorder comorbidity in major depressive disorder: An exploratory analysis of the sequenced treatment alternatives to relieve depression cohort. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 46*(2), 81-89.
- Deas, D., & Thomas, S. (2002). Comorbid psychiatric factors contributing to adolescent alcohol and other drug use. *Alcohol Research & Health, 26*(2; 2), 116-121.
- Di Sclafani, V., Finn, P., & Fein, G. (2007). Psychiatric comorbidity in long-term abstinent alcoholic individuals. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research, 31*(5), 795-803. doi:10.1111/j.1530-0277.2007.00361.x
- Dixon, L., Postrado, L., Delahanty, J., Fischer, P. J., & Lehman, A. (1999). The association of medical comorbidity in schizophrenia with poor physical and mental health. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 187*(8), 496-502.

- Dongier, M. (2005). What are the treatment options for comorbid alcohol abuse and depressive disorders? *Journal of Psychiatry & Neuroscience*, 30(3; 3), 224-224.
- Drake, R. E., Xie, H., McHugo, G. J., & Green, A. I. (2000). The effects of clozapine on alcohol and drug use disorders among patients with schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 26(2), 441-449.
- Driessen, M., Meier, S., Hill, A., Wetterling, T., Lange, W., & Junghanns, K. (2001). The course of anxiety, depression and drinking behaviours after completed detoxification in alcoholics with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders. *Alcohol & Alcoholism*, 36(3), 249-255.
- Edlund, M. J., & Harris, K. M. (2006). Perceived effectiveness of medications among mental health service users with and without alcohol dependence. *Psychiatric Services*, 57(5), 692-699.
- Farrell, M., Howes, S., Bebbington, P., Brugha, T., Jenkins, R., Lewis, G., Marsden, J., Taylor, C., & Meltzer, H. (2001). Nicotine, alcohol and drug dependence and psychiatric comorbidity. results of a national household survey. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 179, 432-437.
- Fawcett, J., Kravitz, H. M., McGuire, M., Easton, M., Ross, J., Pisani, V., Fogg, L. F., Clark, D., Whitney, M., Kravitz, G., Javaid, J., & Teas, G. (2000). Pharmacological treatments for alcoholism: Revisiting lithium and considering buspirone. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, 24(5), 666-674.

- Fischer, E. H., & Goethe, J. W. (1998). Anxiety and alcohol abuse in patients in treatment for depression. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 24*(3; 3), 453-463.
- Fleck, D. E., Arndt, S., DelBello, M. P., & Strakowski, S. M. (2006). Concurrent tracking of alcohol use and bipolar disorder symptoms. *Bipolar Disorders, 8*(4; 4), 338-344.
- Friedman, I., Dar, R., & Shilony, E. (2000). Compulsivity and obsessionality in opioid addiction. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 188*(3), 155-162.
- Frye, M. A., Altshuler, L. L., McElroy, S. L., Suppes, T., Keck, P. E., Denicoff, K., Nolen, W. A., Kupka, R., Leverich, G. S., Pollio, C., Grunze, H., Walden, J., & Post, R. M. (2003). Gender differences in prevalence, risk, and clinical correlates of alcoholism comorbidity in bipolar disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*(5), 883-889.
- Frye, M. A., & Salloum, I. M. (2006). Bipolar disorder and comorbid alcoholism: Prevalence rate and treatment considerations. *Bipolar Disorders, 8*(6; 6), 677-685.
- Gilder, D. A., Lau, P., Gross, A., & Ehlers, C. L. (2007). A co-morbidity of alcohol dependence with other psychiatric disorders in young adult Mexican Americans. *Journal of Addictive Diseases, 26*(4), 31-40.
- Gossop, M., Manning, V., & Ridge, G. (2006). Concurrent use of alcohol and cocaine: Differences in patterns of use and problems among users of crack cocaine and cocaine powder. *Alcohol & Alcoholism, 41*(2), 121-125.

- Gottschalk, P. C., Jacobsen, L. K., & Kosten, T. R. (1999). Current concepts in pharmacotherapy of substance abuse. *Current Psychiatry Reports, 1*(2), 172-178.
- Graeber, D. A., Moyers, T. B., Griffith, G., Guajardo, E., & Tonigan, S. (2003). A pilot study comparing motivational interviewing and an educational intervention in patients with schizophrenia and alcohol use disorders. *Community Mental Health Journal, 39*(3), 189-202.
- Grant, B. F. (2007). Prevalence, correlates, disability, and comorbidity of DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence in the united states - results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions.(0003990)
- Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Dufour, M. C., Compton, W., Pickering, R. P., & Kaplan, K. (2006). Prevalence and co-occurrence of substance use disorders and independent mood and anxiety disorders. *Alcohol Research & Health, 29*(2; 2), 107-120.
- Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Ruan, W. J., & Pickering, R. P. (2006). Co-occurrence of 12-month alcohol and drug use disorders and personality disorders in the united states. *Alcohol Research & Health, 29*(2; 2), 121-130.
- Gratzer, D., Levitan, R. D., Sheldon, T., Toneatto, T., Rector, N. A., & Goering, P. (2004). Lifetime rates of alcoholism in adults with anxiety, depression, or co-morbid depression/anxiety: A community survey of Ontario. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 79*(1-3), 209-215.

Greenberg, D. M., Lee, J., & Lautenschlager, N. T. (2004). Management and treatment of psychotic manifestations in older patients with alcoholism: Part II. *Clinical Geriatrics, 12*(5), 33-40.

Grothues, J., Bischof, G., Reinhardt, S., Hapke, U., Meyer, C., John, U., & Rumpf, H. J. (2005). Intention to change drinking behaviour in general practice patients with problematic drinking and comorbid depression or anxiety. *Alcohol & Alcoholism, 40*(5), 394-400.

Haver, B. (2003). Comorbid psychiatric disorders predict and influence treatment outcome in female alcoholics. *European Addiction Research, 9*(1; 1), 39-44.

Hilarski, C., & Wodarski, J. S. (2001). Comorbid substance abuse and mental illness: Diagnosis and treatment. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions, 1*(1), 105-119.

Jackson, K. M., Sher, K. J., & Wood, P. K. (2000). Trajectories of concurrent substance use disorders: A developmental, typological approach to comorbidity. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research, 24*(6), 902-913.

Janowsky, D. S., Boone, A., Morter, S., & Howe, L. (1999). Personality and alcohol/substance-use disorder patient relapse and attendance at self-help group meetings. *Alcohol & Alcoholism, 34*(3), 359-369.

- JianLi Wang, & El-Guebaly, N. (2004). Sociodemographic factors associated with comorbid major depressive episodes and alcohol dependence in the general population. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 49*(1; 1), 37-44.
- Johnson, M. E., Brems, C., & Burke, S. (2002). Recognizing comorbidity among drug users in treatment. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 28*(2; 2), 243.
- Karlovic, D., Marusic, S., & Martinac, M. (2004). Increase of serum triiodothyronine concentration in soldiers with combat-related chronic post-traumatic stress disorder with or without alcohol dependence. *Wiener Klinische Wochenschrift, 116*(11-12), 385-390.
- Kasprow, W. J., & Rosenheck, R. (1998). Substance use and psychiatric problems of homeless Native American veterans. *Psychiatric Services, 49*(3), 345-350.
- Kaysen, D., Simpson, T., Dillworth, T., Larimer, M. E., Gutner, C., & Resick, P. A. (2006). Alcohol problems and posttraumatic stress disorder in female crime victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*(3), 399-403.
- Kirchner, J. T. (1998). Fluoxetine for depression in alcohol-dependent patients. *American Family Physician, 57*(3; 3), 544.
- Kranzler, H. R., Bursleson, J. A., Brown, J., & Babor, T. F. (1996). Fluoxetine treatment seems to reduce the beneficial effects of cognitive-behavioral therapy in type B alcoholics. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research, 20*(9), 1534-1541.

Kranzler, H. R., Burleson, J. A., Del Boca, F. K., Babor, T. F., Korner, P., Brown, J., & Bohn, M. J. (1994). Bupropion treatment of anxious alcoholics. A placebo-controlled trial. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *51*(9), 720-731.

Kranzler, H. R., Mueller, T., Cornelius, J., Pettinati, H. M., Moak, D., Martin, P. R., Anthenelli, R., Brower, K. J., O'Malley, S., Mason, B. J., Hasin, D., & Keller, M. (2006). Sertraline treatment of co-occurring alcohol dependence and major depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, *26*(1), 13-20.

Kranzler, H. R., & Van Kirk, J. (2001). Efficacy of naltrexone and acamprosate for alcoholism treatment: A meta-analysis. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, *25*(9), 1335-1341.

Kranzler, H. R., & Rosenthal, R. N. (2003). Dual diagnosis: Alcoholism and co-morbid psychiatric disorders. *American Journal on Addictions*, *12*, S26-S40.

Landheim, Bakken, & Vaglum. (2003). Gender differences in the prevalence of symptom disorders and personality disorders among poly-substance abusers and pure alcoholics. *European Addiction Research*, *9*(1; 1), 8-17.

Mariani, J. J., & Levin, F. R. (2004). Pharmacotherapy for alcohol-related disorders: What clinicians should know. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, *12*(6), 351-366.

Mariani, J. J., & Levin, F. R. (2007). Treatment strategies for co-occurring ADHD and substance use disorders. *American Journal on Addictions*, *16*(Suppl 1), 45-54.

- Marquenie, L. A., Schadé, A., van Balkom, A. J. L. M., Comijs, H. C., de Graaf, R., Vollebergh, W., van Dyck, R., & van den Brink, W. (2007). Origin of the comorbidity of anxiety disorders and alcohol dependence: Findings of a general population study. *European Addiction Research, 13*(1; 1), 39-49.
- Maynard, C., & Cox, G. B. (1998). Psychiatric hospitalization of persons with dual diagnoses: Estimates from two national surveys. *Psychiatric Services, 49*(12), 1615-1617.
- Mckay, J. R. (2005). *Co-occurring substance dependence and depression: Practical implications and next questions* Blackwell Publishing Limited.
- McKowen, J. W., Frye, M. A., Altshuler, L. L., & Gitlin, M. J. (2005). Patterns of alcohol consumption in bipolar patients comorbid for alcohol abuse or dependence. *Bipolar Disorders, 7*(4; 4), 377-381.
- Miller, W. R., Locastro, J. S., Longabaugh, R., O'Malley, S., & Zweben, A. (2005). When worlds collide: Blending the divergent traditions of pharmacotherapy and-psychotherapy outcome research. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol - Supplement, (15)*, 17-23.
- Modesto-Lowe, V., & Kranzler, H. R. (1999). Diagnosis and treatment of alcohol-dependent patients with comorbid psychiatric disorders. *Alcohol Research & Health, 23*(2; 2), 144.

- Mueller, T. I. (1999). Depression and alcohol use disorders: Is the road twice as long or twice as steep? *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 7(1; 1), 51.
- Mueser, K. T., Noordsy, D. L., Fox, L., & Wolfe, R. (2003). Disulfiram treatment for alcoholism in severe mental illness. *American Journal on Addictions*, 12(3; 3), 242-252.
- Myrick, H., Brady, K. T., & Malcolm, R. (2001). New developments in the pharmacotherapy of alcohol dependence. *American Journal on Addictions*, 10(Suppl), 3-15.
- Myrick, H., & Wright, T. (2005). Comorbid anxiety and substance use disorders: Diagnostic and treatment considerations. *Journal of Dual Diagnosis*, 1(4), 9-26.
doi:10.1300/J374v01n04•03
- Naeem, F., Kingdon, D., & Turkington, D. (2005). Cognitive behavior therapy for schizophrenia in patients with mild to moderate substance misuse problems. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 34(4), 207-215.
- O'Malley, S. S., Sinha, R., Grilo, C. M., Capone, C., Farren, C. K., McKee, S. A., Rounsaville, B. J., & Wu, R. (2007). Naltrexone and cognitive behavioral coping skills therapy for the treatment of alcohol drinking and eating disorder features in alcohol-dependent women: A randomized controlled trial. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, 31(4), 625-634.

- Östlund, A., Hensing, G., Sundh, V., & Spak, F. (2007). Changes in some personality traits after recovery from alcohol dependence/abuse, anxiety and depression - results of a 5-year follow-up in a general population sample of women. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, *61*(4; 4), 279-287.
- Ottomanelli, G. (1999). Methadone patients and alcohol abuse. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, *16*(2), 113-121.
- Pacula, R. L., Ringel, J., Dobkin, C., & Truong, K. (2008). The incremental inpatient costs associated with marijuana comorbidity. *Drug & Alcohol Dependence*, *92*(1-3), 248-257.
- Patten, C. A., Martin, J. E., Myers, M. G., Calfas, K. J., & Williams, C. D. (1998). Effectiveness of cognitive-behavioral therapy for smokers with histories of alcohol dependence and depression. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *59*(3), 327-335.
- Perugi, G., Toni, C., Frare, F., Ruffolo, G., Moretti, L., Torti, C., & Akiskal, H. S. (2002). Effectiveness of adjunctive gabapentin in resistant bipolar disorder: Is it due to anxious-alcohol abuse comorbidity?. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, *22*(6), 584-591.
- Petrakis, I., Ralevski, E., Nich, C., Levinson, C., Carroll, K., Poling, J., Rounsaville, B., & VA VISN I MIRECC Study, Group. (2007). Naltrexone and disulfiram in patients with alcohol dependence and current depression. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, *27*(2), 160-165.

Phillips, P., & Johnson, S. (2001). How does drug and alcohol misuse develop among people with psychotic illness? A literature review. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36(6; 6), 269.

Pirkola, S. P., Suominen, K., & Isometsa, E. T. (2004). Suicide in alcohol-dependent individuals: Epidemiology and management. *CNS Drugs*, 18(7), 423-436.

Randall, C. L., Thomas, S., & Thevos, A. K. (2001). Concurrent alcoholism and social anxiety disorder: A first step toward developing effective treatments. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, 25(2), 210-220.

Randall, C. L., Johnson, M. R., Thevos, A. K., Sonne, S. C., Thomas, S. E., Willard, S. L., Brady, K. T., & Davidson, J. R. (2001). Paroxetine for social anxiety and alcohol use in dual-diagnosed patients. *Depression & Anxiety (1091-4269)*, 14(4; 4), 255-262.

Reviving research into psychedelic drugs (2006). Lancet.

Roberts, M. C., Emsley, R. A., Pienaar, W. P., & Stein, D. J. (1999). Anxiety disorders among abstinent alcohol-dependent patients. *Psychiatric Services*, 50(10), 1359-1361.

Roy-Byrne, P. P., Pages, K. P., Russo, J. E., Jaffe, C., Blume, A. W., Kingsley, E., Cowley, D. S., & Ries, R. K. (2000). Nefazodone treatment of major depression in alcohol-dependent patients: A double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 20(2), 129-136.

- Rubio, G., López-Muñoz, F., & Alamo, C. (2006). Effects of lamotrigine in patients with bipolar disorder and alcohol dependence. *Bipolar Disorders*, 8(3; 3), 289-293.
- Santa Ana, E. J., Wulfert, E., & Nietert, P. J. (2007). Efficacy of group motivational interviewing (GMI) for psychiatric inpatients with chemical dependence. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 75(5), 816-822.
- Saxon, A. J., & McCarty, D. (2005). Challenges in the adoption of new pharmacotherapeutics for addiction to alcohol and other drugs. *Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 108(1), 119-128.
- Schade, A., Marquenie, L. A., Van Balkom, A. J., De Beurs, E., Van Dyck, R., & Van Den Brink, W. (2003). Do comorbid anxiety disorders in alcohol-dependent patients need specific treatment to prevent relapse?. *Alcohol & Alcoholism*, 38(3), 255-262.
- Schade, A., Marquenie, L. A., Van Balkom, A. J., Koeter, M. W., De Beurs, E., Van Den Brink, W., & Van Dyck, R. (2004). Alcohol-dependent patients with comorbid phobic disorders: A comparison between comorbid patients, pure alcohol-dependent and pure phobic patients. *Alcohol & Alcoholism*, 39(3), 241-246.
- Schadé, A., Marquenie, L. A., Van Balkom, A. J. L. M., Koeter, M. W. J., De Beurs, E., Van Dyck, R., & Van den Brink, W. (2007). Anxiety disorders: Treatable regardless of the severity of comorbid alcohol dependence. *European Addiction Research*, 13(2; 2), 109-115.

Schneider, U., Altmann, A., Baumann, M., Bernzen, J., Bertz, B., Bimber, U., Broese, T., Brooks, A., Burtscheidt, W., Cimander, K. F., Degkwitz, P., Driessen, M., Ehrenreich, H., Fischbach, E., Folkerts, H., Frank, H., Gurth, D., Havemann-Reinecke, U., Heber, W., Heuer, J., Hingsammer, A., Jacobs, S., Krampe, H., Lange, W., Lay, T., Leimbach, M., Lemke, M. R., Leweke, M., Mangholz, A., Massing, W., Meyenberg, R., Porzig, J., Quatter, T., Redner, C., Ritzel, G., Rollnik, J. D., Sauvageoll, R., Schlafke, D., Schmid, G., Schroder, H., Schwichtenberg, U., Schwoon, D., Seifert, J., Sickelmann, I., Sieveking, C. F., Spiess, C., Stiegemann, H. H., Stracke, R., Straetgen, H. D., Subkowski, P., Thomasius, R., Tretzel, H., Verner, L. J., Vitens, J., Wagner, T., Weirich, S., Weiss, I., Wendorff, T., Wetterling, T., Wiese, B., & Wittfoot, J. (2001). Comorbid anxiety and affective disorder in alcohol-dependent patients seeking treatment: The first multicentre study in Germany. *Alcohol & Alcoholism*, 36(3), 219-223.

Schuckit, M. A. (2006). Comorbidity between substance use disorders and psychiatric conditions. *Addiction*, 101, 76-88.

Shea, C. W. (2008). From the neurobiologic basis of alcohol dependency to pharmacologic treatment strategies: Bridging the knowledge gap. *Southern Medical Journal*, 101(2; 2), 179-185.

Singh, J. B., & Zarate Jr., C. A. (2006). Pharmacological treatment of psychiatric comorbidity in bipolar disorder: A review of controlled trials. *Bipolar Disorders*, 8(6; 6), 696-709.

Smith, W. B., & Weisner, C. (2000). Women and alcohol problems: A critical analysis of the literature and unanswered questions. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research, 24*(8), 1320-1321.

Sonne, S. C., & Brady, K. T. (2002). Bipolar disorder and alcoholism. *Alcohol Research & Health, 26*(2; 2), 103-108.

Stewart, S. H. (2007). Alcoholics in acute medical settings have increased risk for other drug, mood, and personality disorders. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine, 37*(1), 59-67.

Swann, A. C., Dougherty, D. M., Pazzaglia, P. J., Pham, M., & Moeller, F. G. (2004). Impulsivity: A link between bipolar disorder and substance abuse. *Bipolar Disorders, 6*(3; 3), 204-212.

Swift, R. M. (2007). Pharmacotherapy of dual substance abuse and dependence.(11727047)

Tapert, S. F., Baratta, M. V., Abrantes, A. M., & Brown, S. A. (2002). Attention dysfunction predicts substance involvement in community youths. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 41*(6), 680-686.

Thase, M. E., Salloum, I. M., & Cornelius, J. D. (2001). Comorbid alcoholism and depression: Treatment issues. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 62*(Suppl 20), 32-41.

Vega, W. A., Sribney, W. M., & Achara-Abrahams, I. (2003). Public health matters. co-occurring alcohol, drug, and other psychiatric disorders among Mexican-origin people in the united states. *American Journal of Public Health, 93*(7), 1057-1064.

Vega, W. A., Sribney, W. M., & Achara-Abrahams, I. (2003). Co-occurring alcohol, drug, and other psychiatric disorders among Mexican-origin people in the united states. *American Journal of Public Health, 93*(7; 7), 1057-1064.

Wagstaff, A. J., Ormrod, D., & Spencer, C. M. (2001). Tianeptine: A review of its use in depressive disorders. *CNS Drugs, 15*(3; 3), 231-259.

Willinger, U., Lenzinger, E., Hornik, K., Fischer, G., Schonbeck, G., Aschauer, H. N., Meszaros, K., & European fluvoxamine in alcoholism study,group. (2002). Anxiety as a predictor of relapse in detoxified alcohol-dependent patients. *Alcohol & Alcoholism, 37*(6), 609-612.

Zatzick, D., Russo, J., Grossman, D. C., Jurkovich, G., Sabin, J., Berliner, L., & Rivara, F. (2006). Posttraumatic stress and depressive symptoms, alcohol use, and recurrent traumatic life events in a representative sample of hospitalized injured adolescents and their parents. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology, 31*(4), 377-387.

Zatzick, D. F., Jurkovich, G. J., Gentilello, L., Wisner, D., & Rivara, F. P. (2002). Posttraumatic stress, problem drinking, and functional outcomes after injury. *Archives of Surgery, 137*(2), 200-205.

Zimmermann, P., Wittchen, H. U., Hofler, M., Pfister, H., Kessler, R. C., & Lieb, R.

(2003). Primary anxiety disorders and the development of subsequent alcohol use disorders: A 4-year community study of adolescents and young adults.

Psychological Medicine, 33(7), 1211-1222.

Zvolensky, M. J., & Leen-Feldner, E. W. (2005). Anxiety and stress vulnerability and substance problems: Theory, empirical evidence, and directions for future research.

Clinical Psychology Review, 25(6), 707-712.